## Circular Arcs: Tipping Motion



## Timing \& Spacing on Circular Arcs

A circular arc is a simple path of action but the timing may be complex and textured.

In this golf swing the motion:

- Slows out (accelerates) to hit the ball
- Uniform after the hit
- Slows in as the swing finishes follow-through



## Texture in Timing \& Spacing

Odd Rule Spacing


More Textured Spacing


Less Textured Spacing


## Non-Uniform Circular Motion

Two basic types of circular arcs, tipping and swinging have timing and spacing with different textures.

Exponential Spacing


Example:
Tipping over


Sinusoidal Spacing


## Tipping Rotation

A brick rotates about a point as it tips; that point is the center of a circular arc.


Center of the circle

## Video Reference

## Brick Hyperacceleration

Speed: 120 frames per second Size: Brick - $71 / 2 \times 31 / 2 \times 2$ inches
www.AnimationPhysics.com

## Anticipation \& Exponential Spacing

Texture of the timing as the brick tips over creates anticipation, which you want at the start of a scene.

## Principles of Animation

Anticipation prepares the viewer for an action that is about to occur, which improves the visual flow of the action.


1. Squash \& Stretch
2. Timing
3. Anticipation
4. Staging
5. Follow Through
\& Overlapping Action
6. Straight Ahead \&

Pose-to-Pose Action
7. Slow In \& Slow Out
8. Arcs
9. Exaggeration
10. Secondary Action
11. Appeal
12. Solid Drawing

## Motion Curve for Tipping

The motion curve for tipping has a more pronounced curvature than a parabolic arc.

Shown here is the motion curve for a brick tipping over.

The brick is initially at an angle of $89^{\circ}$


## Exponential Spacing



As the slope of the incline increases, the acceleration itself accelerates.

## Timing for Tipping Motion

The taller the character or object, the more time it takes to tip.

If the man is $x 4$ taller than the baby then he takes x2 more time to fall than the baby.


## Balancing a Pool Cue

Try to balance a cue stick in the palm of your hand.

When the stick starts to fall you have to correct the balance quickly.

How can you slow the rotation of the stick to make this easier to do?


## Balancing a Pool Cue

First try with the point up, then with the point down.

## Balancing a Pool Cue

Much easier to


## Falling Off a Table

Does the brick rotate and then fall down the side of the table?

No! The brick does not fall this way.


## Forces on the Tipping Brick

Gravity pulls the brick downward

The table pushes on the brick upward and towards the right.

The brick slows out in both the downward direction and towards screen-right.


## Leaving the Table

The table pushes away on the brick, which causes the brick to move away from the table as it falls.

Eventually the brick loses contact with the table and keeps moving to the right, like a ball rolling off the table.


Similar motion occurs when
Tipping Pencil a tall object, like a pencil, tips over on a flat surface.

## Tipping Pencil

The point slips backward but the pencil flies forward, in the direction of the tipping motion.

Flies this

Keeps moving this way $\rightarrow$

## Summary

- Tipping over is a common example of a path of action that's a circular arc.
- The timing and spacing for tipping motion has more texture than simple falling.
- The texture in this timing and spacing can create anticipation for the tipping motion.
- The taller the character or object, the more time it takes for it to tip over.
- When an object tips off of an edge it moves away from that edge once it loses contact.

