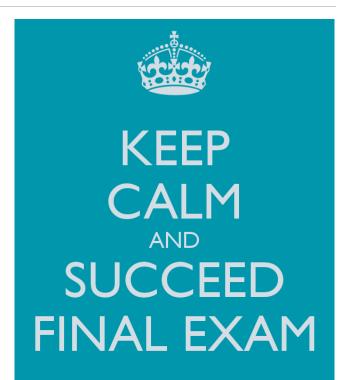
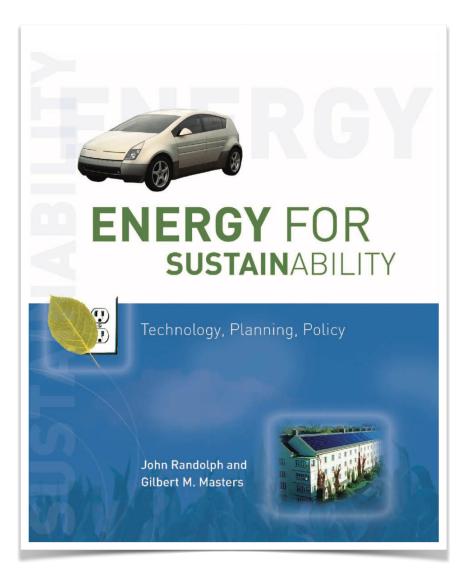
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ENVS 119 - Energy & the Environment **18 - Final Exam Study Guide**



FINAL - TEXTBOOK/READING NOTES



Randolph and Master Chap 12, 7, 11, 5, 14, 16, 17 Look for specific sections in class syllabus.

All other readings assigned.

LECTURE #12 - Wind energy

- How is the potential wind power output calculated for a specific site and turbine? (Formula)
- Be able to define "renewable energy", "Renewable Portfolio Standard (RPS)", "Renewable Fuels standard (RFS)" (see Randolph and Master pp645-646 Chap.16)
- How can the social gap in renewable energy be overcome? Wind/Solar
- Define « intermittent » for wind energy. Why is it a problem?
- Primary source of power for wind energy?
- How much of CA electricity is likely to be produced from Wind by 2050?

LECTURE #13 and #14 - Solar Energy

- Explain passive design for buildings. insolation, insulation, solar path, solar collector.
- How do photovoltaics panels generate electricity? Define: Solar Photovoltaic panel (PV) vs. Solar Thermal power plants.
- Understand efficiency factor, what is the normal efficiency from PV panels?
- Understand energy intermittency of Solar and why energy storage is needed. Different technologies of electricity storage?
- How much of CA electricity is likely to be produced from the Sun by 2050?

LECTURE #15 - Life Cycle Analysis

- What is EROI and how do you calculate it? See the Wind example.
- What is an LCA? Apply this to a light bulb study comparing classic incandescent to CFL.
- Why are a majority of renewable energy projects are now able to compete with fossil fuels on the market place, even without subsidies? (Hints: better EROI than fossil fuel).
- Define: Impact Category, Functional Unit, System Boundaries.
- Define: Initial Energy Investment (see EROI).

LECTURE #16- Biofuels and Biomass

- Define 1st, 2nd, 3rd Generation biofuels
- What are the options to produce a biofuel version of Diesel?
- What are the options to produce a biofuel version of Gasoline (ie: Ethanol)
- Main differences between Brazil and US Ethanol?
- Why are biofuels a serious option to consider when it comes to climate change policies? Why, so far, most of the outcomes have been minimal?
- What is the primary energy source of most of current liquid fuels (Gasoline, Diesel, jet fuel...) Response: petroleum

LECTURE #17 - Energy Efficiency/Conservation

- Who is Lovins? Define the concept of « Negawatt »
- Calculation: Be able to calculate the cost of megawatts from \$saved and \$invested in energy saving devices.
- Know the average cost per kWh (residential rate) in CA (\$0.16) - bulk market price = \$0.12
- What motivates people to conserve energy? (according to Dietz)
- How governments « force » industry and consumers to adopt energy efficient devices (saving our air quality and lives at the same time)? Be able to discuss the Fridge case in US.

Final Exam ENVS/ENGR 119

1. All your reading notes, graded assignments and quizzes are authorized during the test (no slides copy, no textbook, no readings hard or soft copies)

— No internet access (other than Canvas) during exam — per SJSU academic policy, any student cheating will be reported to academic council. Exam proctored with Respondus.

2. 30 questions total20 multiple choices (3 pts each),5 short math problems (4 pts each),5 quiz's/reading questions (4 pts each)

3. Bring a calculator (better than your smartphone that will trigger Respondus)